UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO WESTERN DIVISION

JANOS ROPER,	: Case No. 1:21cv512
	:
Plaintiff	:
	:
v.	: NOTICE OF REMOVAL
	:
CITY OF CINCINNATI, et al.	: (Hamilton County Common Pleas
	: Case No. A2102467)
Defendants	:
	:

Defendants City of Cincinnati and Jason Vollmer (collectively "City") files this Notice of Removal of the above state court action to the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio, Western Division, from the Court of Common Pleas for Hamilton County, Ohio, as provided by 28 U.S.C. § 1441. The City was served on July 22, 2021. A true and correct copy of the Complaint filed in the state court action is attached as Exhibit A.

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446, the City makes the following statements setting forth the grounds for removal:

1. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), the City may remove any civil action over which a district court has jurisdiction to the district and division embracing the place where a state court action is pending.

2. The City is entitled to remove this action because this Court has original jurisdiction over the claims of the Complaint pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331. The state court case arises out of an administrative appeal under ORC § 2506.01 and

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 2 of 3 PAGEID #: 2

complaint for a writ of mandamus under ORC § 2731.04, and an equal protection claim under 42 USC § 1983.

3. This Notice of Removal is timely filed, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b), because City was served on July 22, 2021.

4. Removal to this court is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a) because the Southern District of Ohio is the district within which the lawsuit was pending prior to removal.

5. The City of Cincinnati is the named defendant, who consents to removal.

6. Concurrently with its filing of this Notice of Removal, the City served written notice to Plaintiff and with the Court of Common Pleas, Civil Division, Hamilton County, Ohio, in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d).

The City requests that the state court action, case number A2102467, now pending in the Court of Common Pleas for Hamilton County, Ohio, be removed to the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio, Western Division.

2

Respectfully submitted,

ANDREW W. GARTH (0088905) CITY SOLICITOR

<u>/s/Katherine C. Baron</u> Katherine C. Baron (0092447) Heidi S. Rosales (0066022) Assistant City Solicitors 801 Plum Street, Room 214 Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 Phone: (513) 352-4705/3297 Fax: (513) 352-1515 Katherine.Baron@Cincinnati-OH.gov Heidi.Rosales@Cincinnati-OH.gov Trial counsel for Defendants

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify on August 10, 2021 that a true and accurate copy of the foregoing was filed electronically. Notice of this filing will be sent electronically unless otherwise indicated:

Evan R. McFarland Brianna R. Carden Matthew G. Bruce The Spitz Law Firm Spectrum Office Tower 11260 Chester Road, Suite 825 Cincinnati, OH 45246 <u>Evan.McFarland@SpitzLawFirm.com</u> <u>Matthew.Bruce@SpitzLawFirm.com</u>

> <u>/s/ Katherine C. Baron</u> Katherine C. Baron (0092447)

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 1 of 44 PAGEID #: 4

EXHIBIT A

Complaint Filed July 19, 2021





AFTAB PUREVAL HAMILTON COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS

COMMON PLEAS DIVISION

ELECTRONICALLY FILED July 19, 2021 03:41 PM AFTAB PUREVAL Clerk of Courts Hamilton County, Ohio CONFIRMATION 1089375

JANOS ROPER

A 2102467

vs. CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPARTMENT

FILING TYPE: INITIAL FILING (IN COUNTY) WITH JURY DEMAND

PAGES FILED: 21



EFR200

JANOS ROPER 4216 Roundhouse Dr. Cincinnati, OH 45245	Plaintiff,)))	CASE NO. JUDGE:
V.)	
CITY OF CINCINNATI Fire Department 386 E. 9th St. Cincinnati, OH 45202 -and- JASON VOLLMER c/o City of Cincinnati Fire Department 386 E. 9th St. Cincinnati, OH 45202			<u>COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES</u> <u>AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF</u> <u>JURY DEMAND ENDORSED</u> <u>HEREIN</u>
	Defendants.)))	

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

Plaintiff JANOS ROPER, by and through undersigned counsel, as his Complaint against

the Defendants, states and avers the following:

PARTIES, JURISDICTION, & VENUE

- 1. Roper is a resident of the city of Cincinnati, Hamilton County, state of Ohio.
- 2. Defendant CITY OF CINCINNATI is a city within the state of Ohio.
- Defendant CITY OF CINCINNATI operates a city fire department centrally located at 386
 E. 9th St., Cincinnati, OH 45202.
- 4. CITY OF CINCINNATI ("CFD") is in charge of its Fire Department, where plaintiff is currently employed.

- 5. The relevant location of the events and omissions of this Complaint took place was at CFD's location and at the surrounding areas it serves.
- 6. CFD is, and was at all times hereinafter mentioned, Roper's employer within the meaning of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 ("Title VII") 42 U.S.C §2000e, the Americans with Disability Act ("ADA") 42 U.S.C. § 12101, R.C. § 4113 et seq., and R.C. § 4112 et seq.
- 7. Upon information and belief, Defendant JASON VOLLMER is a resident of Ohio.
- Defendant Vollmer is, and was at all times hereinafter mentioned, an owner, manager, supervisor, and/or agent of CFD, and as such, is an employer within the meaning of R.C.
 § 4112 et seq.
- 9. At all times referenced herein, Defendant Vollmer was Plaintiff's employer within the meaning of R.C. 4112.01(A)(2).
- Therefore, personal jurisdiction is proper over Defendants pursuant to Ohio Revised Code §2307.382(A)(1), (2), (3), and/or (6).
- 11. Venue is proper pursuant to Civ. R. 3(B)(1), (2), (3), and/or (6).
- 12. This Court is a court of general jurisdiction over the claims presented herein, including all subject matters of this Complaint.
- 13. Within 300 days of the conduct alleged below, Roper filed a Charge of Discrimination with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission ("EEOC", Charge No. 22A-2020-01243) against Defendants ("EEOC Charge").
- 14. On or about April 23, 2021, the EEOC issued and mailed a Dismissal and Notice of Rights letter to Roper regarding the EEOC Charge.

- 15. Roper received the Dismissal and Notice of Rights from the EEOC in accordance with 42 U.S.C. § 2000e-5(f)(1), which has been attached hereto as Plaintiff's Exhibit 1.
- 16. Roper has filed this Complaint on or before the 90-day deadline set forth in the Dismissal and Notice of Rights.
- 17. Within 300 days of the conduct alleged below, Roper filed a Charge of Discrimination with the EEOC (Charge No. 22A-2020-01244) against Defendants ("EEOC Charge 2").
- 18. On or about April 23, 2021 the EEOC issued and mailed a Dismissal and Notice of Rights letter to Roper regarding the EEOC Charge 2.
- 19. Roper received the Dismissal and Notice of Rights from the EEOC in accordance with 42U.S.C. § 2000e-5(f)(1), which has been attached hereto as Plaintiff's Exhibit 2.
- 20. Roper has filed this Complaint on or before the 90-day deadline set forth in the Dismissal and Notice of Rights.
- 21. Roper has properly exhausted all administrative remedies pursuant to 29 C.F.R. § 1614.407(b).

FACTS

- 22. Roper is a current employee of CFD.
- 23. Roper has been employed with CFD since on or about January 2, 2000.
- 24. Roper is currently employed by CFD as a safety officer/captain.
- 25. At all times noted herein, Roper was qualified for his position with Defendant and could fully perform the essential functions of his job, with or without a reasonable accommodation.
- 26. Roper is mixed-race (Asian, Caucasian, and African American), and thus is in a protected class for his race.

- 27. Roper is disabled (discussed *infra*), and thus is also in a protected class for disability.
- 28. Roper's early employment was generally positive, or at least without significant issue.
- 29. In or around 2019, Roper applied for and took a promotional exam with CFD.
- 30. During the exam, CFD had technical issues, resulting in Roper (and multiple other test takers) losing substantial points on their tests.
- 31. Immediately after the test, Roper reported the issues to Erica Burks (HR, African American) in writing via email.
- 32. Roper's email to Burks included protected wage complaints regarding his pay during the test, protected whistleblowing complaints regarding false and unlawful information from vendors of the test, protected complaints regarding outright falsely graded questions (and questions messed up due to the aforementioned technical issues), and protected complaints of racial discrimination regarding the testing itself, among other protected and non-protected complaints.
- 33. These protected complaints from Roper alleged a disparate impact on certain test takers over others, based upon their inclusion within a protected class (for Roper, specifically his race and disability protected classes).
- 34. After Roper's issues with the exam and his protected complaints, he was passed over for a promotion.
- 35. CFD's refusal to promote Roper, despite his application and qualification for the role, was an adverse employment action against him.
- 36. CFD's purported reason (or lack thereof) for passing over Roper for the promotion was pretextual.

- 37. CFD actually passed over Roper for the promotion discriminatorily against his race and/or in retaliation against his previous protected complaints.
- 38. Roper's protected complaint to Burks was generally ignored, so he dual-filed a Charge of Discrimination with the EEOC and Ohio Civil Rights Commission ("OCRC") in or around late 2020. This was a protected activity.
- 39. In or around March 2020, Roper had a performance evaluation with Jason Vollmer (district chief, Caucasian).
- 40. Prior to this evaluation, Roper was consistently rated extremely well.
- 41. In this March 2020 evaluation, however, Vollmer rated Roper poorly (though still within a passing grade).
- 42. Vollmer cited multiple issues for this lowered grade, such as Roper's alleged failure to set up decontamination processes after certain fires (despite that this was not one of Roper's job functions), that he accurately followed traffic rules (Roper's grade was lowered *for following the law*), and other things.
- 43. Vollmer also instructed Roper to stop following traffic laws in this meeting. This was a demand that Roper break the law at Vollmer's behest.
- 44. Roper rebutted these alleged problems, and Vollmer increased his grade modestly in response, but still kept Roper at a low grade.
- 45. Vollmer's low grade of Roper was due to Roper's race. Disparately, Vollmer did not rate Caucasian firefighters poorly for following the rules or for not completing duties outside their job functions.
- 46. Also disparately, Vollmer did not enforce other rules on Caucasian firefighters while he did enforce them on Roper.

- 47. Roper repeatedly tried to work out the issues with Vollmer for the next few months, to no avail.
- 48. Vollmer's continued harassment, retaliation, and discrimination against Roper has been severe and pervasive throughout Roper's employment.
- 49. Roper, like any reasonable person would be in his situation, was offended by Vollmer's consistent harassment, retaliation, and discrimination.
- 50. Vollmer's and CFD's efforts to retaliate against and discriminate against Roper interfered with Roper's ability to perform his essential job functions. These efforts have continued throughout Roper's employment.
- 51. In or around summer 2020, Roper reported Vollmer's actions to Cincinnati's Civil Service Commission citing the discriminatory reasoning for Vollmer's ratings (discrimination complaints).
- 52. Roper, at the same time, also reported Vollmer's instruction to break traffic laws and falsification of government documents at the same time (whistleblower complaints). These protected complaints were both verbal and in writing.
- 53. Roper's complaints to Cincinnati's Civil Service Commission were protected activities.
- 54. Despite Roper's repeated protected complaints to his superiors and outside agencies, his complaints were largely ignored.
- 55. In or around September 2020, Roper was out of work due to a resurgence of an illness. He was out for approximately one month's time.
- 56. After Roper returned from his time out due to his illness, Vollmer treated him disparately worse.

- 57. Upon information and belief, Vollmer perceived Roper as disabled, placing him also in the protected disability class. Alternatively, this serious health condition and illness interfered with Roper's ability to complete his everyday functions, placing him in the protected class for disability.
- 58. Roper, tired of the continued lack of response from CFD and discrimination from Vollmer, dual-filed a second Charge of Discrimination with the OCRC and EEOC. This was another protected activity.
- 59. From on or about March 6 April 23, 2021, Roper took off work for health reasons. He used his regular PTO days for this time off.
- 60. During this PTO time off, Roper missed a training regarding HIPAA.
- 61. On or about May 5, 2021, Vollmer gave him two reprimands on the same day.
- 62. These were the only two reprimands Roper received in recent memory during his employment with CFD and were false and pretextual.
- 63. These reprimands were adverse actions against Roper and were given in retaliation for Roper's multiple protected complaints against Vollmer.
- 64. Since the above, Vollmer and CFD have continued to discriminate against and retaliate against Roper for his protected classes and actions by, among other things, continually passing over him for promotion(s), assigning him pretextual and false reprimands, treating him disparately compared to his Caucasian coworkers and able-bodied coworkers (and/or those CFD and Vollmer do not perceive as disabled).
- 65. Vollmer's actions, adverse actions, and adverse employment actions against Roper on behalf of CFD materially and negatively impact Roper's ability to perform his essential job functions.

66. As a result of the above, Roper has suffered damages.

<u>COUNT I: RACE DISCRIMINATION UNDER R.C. § 4112 et seq.</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 67. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 68. Roper is African American, and thus is in a protected class for his race.
- 69. R.C. § 4112 *et seq*. provides that it is an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to discriminate against an employee on the basis of the employee's race.
- 70. As noted above, Roper's results on the promotional exam were negative compared to his colleagues outside his protected class(es).
- 71. The issues with the promotional exam result in a disparately negative impact against African American examinees, including Roper.
- 72. As a result of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, Roper was rated substantially lower than he should have been. This was a harm against his ability to receive a promotion to district chief and an adverse employment action against him.
- 73. CFD is aware of the disparate impact of the promotional exam but continues to use it as a material metric for employment decisions of examinees (including Roper).
- 74. There is a causal connection between the use of the disparately-impacting exam and the negative impact on Roper's results and CFD's decision to promote him.
- 75. This disparate impact on Roper's ability to be promoted is causally linked to his protected class(es).
- 76. As a result of the disparate impact from CFD's exam practices, CFD has taken adverse employment action(s) (described *supra*) against Roper.

- 77. Defendant's purported reasons for the adverse employment actions against Roper are pretext.
- 78. Defendant's purported reasons for this disparate impact is pretext.
- 79. Defendant actually allows this disparate impact to discrimination against its employees for their races.
- 80. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendant's conduct described herein.
- 81. As a result of the above, Roper has suffered damages.

<u>COUNT II: RACE DISCRIMINATION UNDER TITLE VII</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 82. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 83. Roper is African American, and thus is in a protected class for his race.
- 84. Title VII provides that it is an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to discriminate against an employee on the basis of the employee's race.
- 85. As noted above, Roper's results on the promotional exam were negative compared to his colleagues outside his protected class(es).
- 86. The issues with the promotional exam result in a disparately negative impact against African American examinees, including Roper.
- 87. As a result of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, Roper was rated substantially lower than he should have been. This was a harm against his ability to receive a promotion to district chief and an adverse employment action against him.
- 88. CFD is aware of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, but continues to use it as a material metric for employment decisions of examinees (including Roper).

- 89. There is a causal connection between the use of the disparately-impacting exam and the negative impact on Roper's results and CFD's decision to promote him.
- 90. This disparate impact on Roper's ability to be promoted is causally linked to his protected class(es).
- 91. As a result of the disparate impact from CFD's exam practices, CFD has taken adverse employment action(s) (described *supra*) against Roper.
- 92. Defendant's purported reasons for the adverse employment actions against Roper are pretext.
- 93. Defendant's purported reasons for this disparate impact is pretext.
- 94. Defendant actually allows this disparate impact to discrimination against its employees for their races.
- 95. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendant's conduct described herein.
- 96. As a result of the above, Roper has suffered damages.

<u>COUNT III: HOSTILE WORK ENVIRONMENT</u> <u>ON THE BASIS OF RACE DISCRIMINATION</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 97. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 98. Roper, as an African American, is in a protected class for his race.
- 99. During his employment with CFD, Roper was subjected to offensive and harassing conduct based on his race.
- 100. Defendants knew or should have known of the harassing conduct against Roper.
- 101. Defendants condoned, tolerated and ratified this harassing conduct.

- 102. This harassing conduct was severe and/or pervasive.
- 103. This harassing conduct was offensive to Roper.
- 104. This harassing conduct interfered with Roper' ability to perform his job duties.
- 105. Defendants' offensive and harassing conduct created a hostile and/or abusive work environment for Roper.
- 106. Defendants' offensive and harassing conduct created a hostile and/or abusive work environment for the reasonable person similarly-situated to Roper.
- 107. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendants' conduct described herein.
- 108. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's failure to promote Roper based upon race discrimination, Roper has suffered and will continue to suffer damages.

<u>COUNT IV: FAILURE TO PROMOTE BASED ON RACE DISCRIMINATION</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 109. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 110. Roper is African American. At all times relevant, Roper was a member of a statutorily-protected class under R.C. §4112.14(B) for his race.
- 111. During his employment, Roper applied for promotions at CFD.
- 112. Roper was fully qualified for these opportunities.
- 113. Roper was interviewed for these opportunities.
- 114. Defendants' purported reasons for failing to promote Roper was pretextual.
- 115. Defendants actually failed to promote Roper based on his race.
- 116. Roper's race was a determinative factor in Defendants' decision not to promote him.

- 117. Upon information and belief, Defendants promoted people outside Roper's protected race class in place of Roper.
- 118. Defendants violated R.C. §4112 et seq. when it failed to promote Roper based on his race.
- 119. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendants' conduct described herein.
- 120. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions, Roper has suffered and will continue to suffer damages.

<u>COUNT V: DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION UNDER R.C. § 4112 et seq.</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 121. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 122. Roper is disabled (described supra), and thus is in a protected class for his disability.
- 123. R.C. § 4112 *et seq.* provides that it is an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to discriminate against an employee on the basis of the employee's disability.
- 124. As noted above, Roper's results on the promotional exam were negative compared to his colleagues outside his protected class(es).
- 125. The issues with the promotional exam result in a disparately negative impact against able-bodied examinees, including Roper.
- 126. As a result of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, Roper was rated substantially lower than he should have been. This was a harm against his ability to receive a promotion to district chief and an adverse employment action against him.
- 127. CFD is aware of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, but continues to use it as a material metric for employment decisions of examinees (including Roper).

12

- 128. There is a causal connection between the use of the disparately-impacting exam and the negative impact on Roper's results and CFD's decision to promote him.
- 129. This disparate impact on Roper's ability to be promoted is causally linked to his protected class(es).
- 130. As a result of the disparate impact from CFD's exam practices, CFD has taken adverse employment action(s) (described *supra*) against Roper.
- 131. Defendant's purported reasons for the adverse employment actions against Roper are pretext.
- 132. Defendant's purported reasons for this disparate impact is pretext.
- 133. Defendant actually allows this disparate impact to discrimination against its employees for their disabilities.
- 134. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendant's conduct described herein.
- 135. As a result of the above, Roper has suffered damages.

<u>COUNT VI: DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION UNDER THE ADA</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 136. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 137. Roper is disabled (described supra), and thus is in a protected class for his disability.
- 138. The ADA provides that it is an unlawful discriminatory practice for an employer to discriminate against an employee on the basis of the employee's disability.
- 139. As noted above, Roper's results on the promotional exam were negative compared to his colleagues outside his protected class(es).

- 140. The issues with the promotional exam result in a disparately negative impact against able-bodied examinees, including Roper.
- 141. As a result of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, Roper was rated substantially lower than he should have been. This was a harm against his ability to receive a promotion to district chief and an adverse employment action against him.
- 142. CFD is aware of the disparate impact of the promotional exam, but continues to use it as a material metric for employment decisions of examinees (including Roper).
- 143. There is a causal connection between the use of the disparately-impacting exam and the negative impact on Roper's results and CFD's decision to promote him.
- 144. This disparate impact on Roper's ability to be promoted is causally linked to his protected class(es).
- 145. As a result of the disparate impact from CFD's exam practices, CFD has taken adverse employment action(s) (described *supra*) against Roper.
- 146. Defendant's purported reasons for the adverse employment actions against Roper are pretext.
- 147. Defendant's purported reasons for this disparate impact is pretext.
- 148. Defendant actually allows this disparate impact to discrimination against its employees for their disabilities.
- 149. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendant's conduct described herein.
- 150. As a result of the above, Roper has suffered damages.

COUNT VII: HOSTILE WORK ENVIRONMENT ON THE BASIS OF DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION (Defendant CFD Only)

- 151. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 152. Roper is in a protected class for his actual or perceived disabilities (described *supra*).
- 153. During his employment with CFD, Roper was subjected to offensive and harassing conduct based on his race.
- 154. Defendants knew or should have known of the harassing conduct against Roper.
- 155. Defendants condoned, tolerated and ratified this harassing conduct.
- 156. This harassing conduct was severe and/or pervasive.
- 157. This harassing conduct was offensive to Roper.
- 158. This harassing conduct interfered with Roper' ability to perform his job duties.
- 159. Defendants' offensive and harassing conduct created a hostile and/or abusive work environment for Roper.
- 160. Defendants' offensive and harassing conduct created a hostile and/or abusive work environment for the reasonable person similarly-situated to Roper.
- 161. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendants' conduct described herein.
- 162. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's failure to promote Roper based upon race discrimination, Roper has suffered and will continue to suffer damages.

<u>COUNT VIII: FAILURE TO PROMOTE</u> <u>BASED ON DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION</u> <u>(Defendant CFD Only)</u>

- 163. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 164. Roper is African American. At all times relevant, Roper was a member of a statutorily-protected class for his actual or perceived disabilities (discussed *supra*).
- 165. During his employment, Roper applied for promotions at CFD.
- 166. Roper was fully qualified for these opportunities.
- 167. Roper was not given any interviews for the positions.
- 168. Defendants' purported reasons for failing to promote Roper was pretextual.
- 169. Defendant actually failed to promote Roper based on his race.
- 170. Roper's race was a determinative factor in Defendants' decision not to promote him.
- 171. Upon information and belief, Defendants promoted people outside Roper's protected race class in place of Roper.
- 172. Defendant violated R.C. §4112 et seq. when it failed to promote Roper based on his race.
- 173. Roper incurred emotional distress damages as a result of Defendants' conduct described herein.
- 174. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' acts and omissions, Roper has suffered and will continue to suffer damages.

COUNT IX: RETALIATION

- 175. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 176. As a result of the Defendants' discriminatory conduct described above, Roper complained of the discrimination, harassment, and disparate treatment he was experiencing.
- 177. Subsequent to Roper' complaints to management about harassment, bullying, and disparate treatment toward him, Defendants took adverse actions against Roper, including, but not limited to, passing over him for promotions.
- 178. Defendants' actions were retaliatory in nature based on Roper's opposition to the unlawful discriminatory conduct.
- 179. Pursuant to R.C. § 4112 *et seq.*, it is an unlawful discriminatory practice to discriminate in any manner against any other person because that person has opposed any unlawful discriminatory practice.
- 180. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's retaliatory discrimination against and discharge of Roper, he has suffered and will continue to suffer damages.

<u>COUNT X: VIOLATION OF OHIO WHISTLEBLOWER STATUTE R.C. § 4113.52</u> (Defendant CFD Only)

- 181. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 182. As set forth above, Roper repeatedly made oral and written reports to Defendant about unethical, unlawful, and/or policy-violating behavior.
- 183. Roper repeatedly and consistently reported to Defendant what he reasonably believed to be unethical and/or illegal conduct in the workplace in violation of the law and

company policies, including but not limited to, falsification of government documents and instructions to act unlawfully.

- 184. In the alternative, Roper reasonably believed he was reporting unethical and/or illegal behavior, in violation of the law and company policies, that constituted criminal acts that threatened the public's health or safety.
- 185. CFD has taken adverse employment actions against Roper, including but not limited to, passing over him for promotions.
- 186. Defendant's purported reasons for the adverse employment actions against Roper were pretext.
- Defendant retaliated against Roper by taking adverse employment actions against him.
- Defendant's actions against Roper's employment were in violation of R.C. § 4113.52.
- 189. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, Roper suffered and will continue to suffer damages, including economic, emotional distress and physical sickness damages.

COUNT XI: VIOLATIONS OF PUBLIC POLICY

- 190. Roper restates each and every prior paragraph of this Complaint, as if it were fully restated herein.
- 191. A clear public policy exists and is manifested in Ohio and federal statutes, and/or administrative regulations, or in the common law, in favor of providing workers with a healthy and safe work environment, and against instructing employees to break the law and/or falsify government documents.

- 192. Roper repeatedly made reports to Defendants about the unethical, unlawful, and/or policy-violating behavior that was going on there, including, but not limited to, instructions to break the law and falsify government documents.
- 193. Defendants' adverse employment action(s) against Roper's employment jeopardize these public policies by undermining the authority of Gubernatorial orders, federal relief policies, and state statutes.
- 194. Defendants' retaliation against Roper was motivated by Roper's conduct related to these public policies.
- 195. Defendants' purported reason for their adverse employment actions taken against Roper are pretextual.
- 196. Defendants' adverse employment actions Roper jeopardizes these public policies.
- 197. Defendants' adverse employment actions Roper were motivated by conduct related to these public policies.
- 198. Defendants had no overriding business justification for taking adverse employment actions Roper.
- 199. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Roper has suffered and will continue to suffer damages, including economic, emotional distress and physical sickness damages.

DEMAND FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Roper demands from Defendants the following:

- a) Issue a permanent injunction:
 - i. Requiring Defendants to abolish discrimination, harassment, and retaliation;

- Requiring allocation of significant funding and trained staff to implement all changes within two years;
- Requiring removal or demotion of all supervisors who have engaged in discrimination, harassment, or retaliation, and failed to meet their legal responsibility to promptly investigate complaints and/or take effective action to stop and deter prohibited personnel practices against employees;
- iv. Creating a process for the prompt investigation of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation complaints; and
- v. Requiring mandatory and effective training for all employees and supervisors on discrimination, harassment, and retaliation issues, investigations, and appropriate corrective actions;
- b) Issue an order requiring Defendants to expunge Plaintiff's personnel file of all negative documentation;
- c) Issue an order to CFD to promote Plaintiff to district chief;
- d) An award against each Defendants for compensatory and monetary damages to compensate Plaintiff for physical injury, physical sickness, lost wages, emotional distress, and other consequential damages, in an amount in excess of \$25,000 per claim to be proven at trial;
- e) An award of punitive damages against each Defendants in an amount in excess of \$25,000;
- f) An award of reasonable attorneys' fees and non-taxable costs for Plaintiff's claims as allowable under law;
- g) An award of the taxable costs of this action; and

h) An award of such other relief as this Court may deem necessary and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

<u>/s/ Evan R. McFarland</u> Evan R. McFarland (0096953) Brianna R. Carden (0097961) Matthew G. Bruce (0083769) Trial Attorney **THE SPITZ LAW FIRM** Spectrum Office Tower 11260 Chester Road, Suite 825 Cincinnati, OH 45246 Phone: (216) 291-0244 x173 Fax: (216) 291-0244 x173 Fax: (216) 291-5744 Email: Janos.Bruce@SpitzLawFirm.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Janos Roper

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff Janos Roper demands a trial by jury by the maximum number of jurors permitted.

<u>/s/ Evan R. McFarland</u> Evan R. McFarland (0096953) Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 24 of 44 PAGEID #: 27

EXHIBIT B

Classification Form Filed July 19, 2021





AFTAB PUREVAL HAMILTON COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS

COMMON PLEAS DIVISION

ELECTRONICALLY FILED July 19, 2021 03:41 PM AFTAB PUREVAL Clerk of Courts Hamilton County, Ohio CONFIRMATION 1089375

JANOS ROPER

A 2102467

vs. CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPARTMENT

FILING TYPE: CLASSIFICATION PAGES FILED: 1

EFR200

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 26 of 44 PAGEID #: 29



COURT OF COMMON PLEAS HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

CLASSIFICATION FORM

WWW.COURTCLERK.ORG

AFTAB PUREVAL CLERK OF COURTS

CASE NUMBER:

PLAINTIFF:

PURSUANT TO SUPERINTENDENCE RULE 4, THIS CASE WAS ORIGINALLY FILED AND DISMISSED

UNDER CASE NUMBER: BY JUDGE

PLEASE INDICATE CLASSIFICATION INTO WHICH THIS CASE FALLS (please only check one):

ſ

- [] Other Tort C360
 - | Personal Injury C310
 - 1 Wrongful Death C320
 - | Vehicle Accident C370
-] Professional Tort A300 [| Personal Injury – A310] Wrongful Death – A320
 - | Legal Malpractice A330
 - | Medical Malpractice A340
- [] Product Liability – B350] Personal Injury – B310 | Wrongful Death - B320
 -] Worker's Compensation Non-Compliant Employer – D410
 - \sim Appeal D420
 -] Administrative Appeals F600 Appeal Civil Service - F610
 - Appeal Motor Vehicle F620
 - Appeal Unemployment F630
 - Appeal Liquor F640 Appeal Taxes – F650 Appeal Zoning – F660
- [] Certificate of Qualification H600

-] Other Civil H700-34] Appropriation – H710] Accounting – H720 | Beyond Jurisdiction -730 | Breach of Contract – 740] Cancel Land Contract - 750 | Change of Venue – H760] Class Action – H770 | Convey Declared Void - H780] Declaratory Judgment – H790 1 Discharge Mechanics Lien – H800] Dissolve Partnership – H810] CONSUMER SALES ACT (1345 ORC) - H820 1 Check here if relief includes declaratory judgment, injunction or class action recovery - H825] Habeas Corpus – H830] Injunction – H840] Mandamus – H850] On Account – H860] Partition – H870] Quiet Title – H880] Replevin – H890 3 Sale of Real Estate – H900 | Specific Performance – 910] Restraining Order – H920] Testimony – H930-21] Environmental – H940] Cognovit – H950] Menacing by Stalking – H960] Repo Title – Transfer of Title Only – 970] Repo Title – With Money Claim – H980] Injunction Sexual Predator – 990
 -] SB 10 Termination H690
 - | SB 10 Reclassification H697

DATE:

ATTORNEY (PRINT):

OHIO SUPREME COURT NUMBER: _____

Revised 01/02/2017

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 27 of 44 PAGEID #: 30

EXHIBIT C

April 23, 2021 Right to Sue (Charge No. 22A-2020-01243) Filed July 19, 2021





AFTAB PUREVAL HAMILTON COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS

COMMON PLEAS DIVISION

ELECTRONICALLY FILED July 19, 2021 03:41 PM AFTAB PUREVAL Clerk of Courts Hamilton County, Ohio CONFIRMATION 1089375

JANOS ROPER

A 2102467

vs. CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPARTMENT

FILING TYPE: FILING PAGES FILED: 3



EFR200

EEOC Form	161	(11/2020)	

U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

DISMISSAL AND NOTICE OF RIGHTS

To: Janos Roper 4216 Roundhouse Drive Cincinnati, OH 45245 From: Indianapolis District Office 101 West Ohio Street Suite 1900 Indianapolis, IN 46204

	On behalf of person(s) aggrieved whose identity is CONFIDENTIAL (29 CFR §1601.7(a))				
EEOC Charge	e No. EEOC Representative	Telephone No.			
	Jeremy A. Sells,				
22A-2020-	01243 State & Local Coordinator	(463) 999-1161			
THE EEOC	IS CLOSING ITS FILE ON THIS CHARGE FOR THE FOLLOWING RE	ASON:			
	The facts alleged in the charge fail to state a claim under any of the statutes enforced by the EEOC.				
	Your allegations did not involve a disability as defined by the Americans With Disabilities Act.				
	The Respondent employs less than the required number of employees or is not otherwise covered by the statutes.				
	Your charge was not timely filed with EEOC; in other words, you waited too long after the date(s) of the alleged discrimination to file your charge				
	The EEOC issues the following determination: The EEOC will not proceed further with its investigation, and makes no determination about whether further investigation would establish violations of the statute. This does not mean the claims have no merit. This determination does not certify that the respondent is in compliance with the statutes. The EEOC makes no finding as to the merits of any other issues that might be construed as having been raised by this charge.				
X	The EEOC has adopted the findings of the state or local fair employment practic	es agency that investigated this charge.			
	Other (briefly state)				
- NOTICE OF SUIT RIGHTS - (See the additional information attached to this form.)					
	- Annual and the Dirachill fragment of the Danual fragment fragment fragment	the the action of the stand of the Alice			

Title VII, the Americans with Disabilities Act, the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, or the Age Discrimination in Employment Act: This will be the only notice of dismissal and of your right to sue that we will send you. You may file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) under federal law based on this charge in federal or state court. Your lawsuit **must be filed** <u>WITHIN 90 DAYS</u> of your receipt of this notice; or your right to sue based on this charge will be lost. (The time limit for filing suit based on a claim under state law may be different.)

Equal Pay Act (EPA): EPA suits must be filed in federal or state court within 2 years (3 years for willful violations) of the alleged EPA underpayment. This means that **backpay due for any violations that occurred** <u>more than 2 years (3 years)</u> **before you file suit may not be collectible.**

On behalf of the Commission

Michelle Eisele

April 23, 2021

(Date Issued)

Enclosures(s)

Michelle Eisele, District Director

cc: HR Director CITY OF CINCINNATI, FIRE DEPARTMENT City Hall, Room 214 801 Plum Street Cincinnati, OH 45202 Enclosure with EEOC Form 161 (11/2020)

INFORMATION RELATED TO FILING SUIT UNDER THE LAWS ENFORCED BY THE EEOC

(This information relates to filing suit in Federal or State court <u>under Federal law</u>. If you also plan to sue claiming violations of State law, please be aware that time limits and other provisions of State law may be shorter or more limited than those described below.)

PRIVATE SUIT RIGHTS -- Title VII of the Civil Rights Act, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA), or the Age Discrimination in Employment Act (ADEA):

In order to pursue this matter further, you must file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) named in the charge <u>within</u> <u>90 days</u> of the date you *receive* this Notice. Therefore, you should keep a record of this date. Once this 90day period is over, your right to sue based on the charge referred to in this Notice will be lost. If you intend to consult an attorney, you should do so promptly. Give your attorney a copy of this Notice, and its envelope or record of receipt, and tell him or her the date you received it. Furthermore, in order to avoid any question that you did not act in a timely manner, it is prudent that your suit be filed within 90 days of the date this Notice was *issued* to you (as indicated where the Notice is signed) or the date of the postmark or record of receipt, if later.

Your lawsuit may be filed in U.S. District Court or a State court of competent jurisdiction. (Usually, the appropriate State court is the general civil trial court.) Whether you file in Federal or State court is a matter for you to decide after talking to your attorney. Filing this Notice is not enough. You must file a "complaint" that contains a short statement of the facts of your case which shows that you are entitled to relief. Your suit may include any matter alleged in the charge or, to the extent permitted by court decisions, matters like or related to the matters alleged in the charge. Generally, suits are brought in the State where the alleged unlawful practice occurred, but in some cases can be brought where relevant employment records are kept, where the employment would have been, or where the respondent has its main office. If you have simple questions, you usually can get answers from the office of the clerk of the court where you are bringing suit, but do not expect that office to write your complaint or make legal strategy decisions for you.

PRIVATE SUIT RIGHTS -- Equal Pay Act (EPA):

EPA suits must be filed in court within 2 years (3 years for willful violations) of the alleged EPA underpayment: back pay due for violations that occurred **more than** <u>2 years (3 years)</u> before you file suit may not be collectible. For example, if you were underpaid under the EPA for work performed from 7/1/08 to 12/1/08, you should file suit <u>before 7/1/10</u> – *not* 12/1/10 -- in order to recover unpaid wages due for July 2008. This time limit for filing an EPA suit is separate from the 90-day filing period under Title VII, the ADA, GINA or the ADEA referred to above. Therefore, if you also plan to sue under Title VII, the ADA, GINA or the ADEA, in addition to suing on the EPA claim, suit must be filed within 90 days of this Notice and within the 2- or 3-year EPA back pay recovery period.

ATTORNEY REPRESENTATION -- Title VII, the ADA or GINA:

If you cannot afford or have been unable to obtain a lawyer to represent you, the U.S. District Court having jurisdiction in your case may, in limited circumstances, assist you in obtaining a lawyer. Requests for such assistance must be made to the U.S. District Court in the form and manner it requires (you should be prepared to explain in detail your efforts to retain an attorney). Requests should be made well before the end of the 90-day period mentioned above, because such requests do <u>not</u> relieve you of the requirement to bring suit within 90 days.

ATTORNEY REFERRAL AND EEOC ASSISTANCE -- All Statutes:

You may contact the EEOC representative shown on your Notice if you need help in finding a lawyer or if you have any questions about your legal rights, including advice on which U.S. District Court can hear your case. If you need to inspect or obtain a copy of information in EEOC's file on the charge, please request it promptly in writing and provide your charge number (as shown on your Notice). While EEOC destroys charge files after a certain time, all charge files are kept for at least 6 months after our last action on the case. Therefore, if you file suit and want to review the charge file, **please make your review request** within 6 months of this Notice. (Before filing suit, any request should be made within the next 90 days.)

IF YOU FILE SUIT, PLEASE SEND A COPY OF YOUR COURT COMPLAINT TO THIS OFFICE.

Enclosures(s)

cc:

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 32 of 44 PAGEID #: 35

EXHIBIT D

April 23, 2021 Right to Sue (Charge No. 22A-2020-01244) Filed July 19, 2021





AFTAB PUREVAL HAMILTON COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS

COMMON PLEAS DIVISION

ELECTRONICALLY FILED July 19, 2021 03:41 PM AFTAB PUREVAL Clerk of Courts Hamilton County, Ohio CONFIRMATION 1089375

JANOS ROPER

A 2102467

vs. CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPARTMENT

FILING TYPE: FILING PAGES FILED: 3



EFR200

		(4.4/0000)
EEOC Form	161	(11/2020)

U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

DISMISSAL AND NOTICE OF RIGHTS

To: Janos Roper 4216 Roundhouse Drive Cincinnati, OH 45245 From: Indianapolis District Office 101 West Ohio Street Suite 1900 Indianapolis, IN 46204

	On behalf of person(s) aggrieved whose identity is CONFIDENTIAL (29 CFR §1601.7(a))	
EEOC Charge	e No. EEOC Representative	Telephone No.
	Jeremy A. Sells,	
22A-2020-	01244 State & Local Coordinator	(463) 999-1161
THE EEOC	: IS CLOSING ITS FILE ON THIS CHARGE FOR THE FOLLOWING RE	ASON:
	The facts alleged in the charge fail to state a claim under any of the statutes enfo	orced by the EEOC.
	Your allegations did not involve a disability as defined by the Americans With Dis	sabilities Act.
	The Respondent employs less than the required number of employees or is not	otherwise covered by the statutes.
	Your charge was not timely filed with EEOC; in other words, you waited discrimination to file your charge	too long after the date(s) of the alleged
	The EEOC issues the following determination: The EEOC will not proceed fur determination about whether further investigation would establish violations of have no merit. This determination does not certify that the respondent is in makes no finding as to the merits of any other issues that might be construed as	the statute. This does not mean the claims compliance with the statutes. The EEOC
X	The EEOC has adopted the findings of the state or local fair employment practic	es agency that investigated this charge.
	Other (briefly state)	
	- NOTICE OF SUIT RIGHTS - (See the additional information attached to this form.)	

Title VII, the Americans with Disabilities Act, the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act, or the Age Discrimination in Employment Act: This will be the only notice of dismissal and of your right to sue that we will send you. You may file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) under federal law based on this charge in federal or state court. Your lawsuit **must be filed** <u>WITHIN 90 DAYS</u> of your receipt of this notice; or your right to sue based on this charge will be lost. (The time limit for filing suit based on a claim under state law may be different.)

Equal Pay Act (EPA): EPA suits must be filed in federal or state court within 2 years (3 years for willful violations) of the alleged EPA underpayment. This means that **backpay due for any violations that occurred** <u>more than 2 years (3 years)</u> **before you file suit may not be collectible.**

On behalf of the Commission

Michelle Eisele

April 23, 2021

(Date Issued)

Enclosures(s)

Michelle Eisele, District Director

cc: HR Director CITY OF CINCINNATI, CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION City Hall, Room 214 801 Plum Street Cincinnati, OH 45202 Enclosure with EEOC Form 161 (11/2020)

INFORMATION RELATED TO FILING SUIT UNDER THE LAWS ENFORCED BY THE EEOC

(This information relates to filing suit in Federal or State court <u>under Federal law</u>. If you also plan to sue claiming violations of State law, please be aware that time limits and other provisions of State law may be shorter or more limited than those described below.)

PRIVATE SUIT RIGHTS -- Title VII of the Civil Rights Act, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA), or the Age Discrimination in Employment Act (ADEA):

In order to pursue this matter further, you must file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) named in the charge <u>within</u> <u>90 days</u> of the date you *receive* this Notice. Therefore, you should keep a record of this date. Once this 90day period is over, your right to sue based on the charge referred to in this Notice will be lost. If you intend to consult an attorney, you should do so promptly. Give your attorney a copy of this Notice, and its envelope or record of receipt, and tell him or her the date you received it. Furthermore, in order to avoid any question that you did not act in a timely manner, it is prudent that your suit be filed within 90 days of the date this Notice was *issued* to you (as indicated where the Notice is signed) or the date of the postmark or record of receipt, if later.

Your lawsuit may be filed in U.S. District Court or a State court of competent jurisdiction. (Usually, the appropriate State court is the general civil trial court.) Whether you file in Federal or State court is a matter for you to decide after talking to your attorney. Filing this Notice is not enough. You must file a "complaint" that contains a short statement of the facts of your case which shows that you are entitled to relief. Your suit may include any matter alleged in the charge or, to the extent permitted by court decisions, matters like or related to the matters alleged in the charge. Generally, suits are brought in the State where the alleged unlawful practice occurred, but in some cases can be brought where relevant employment records are kept, where the employment would have been, or where the respondent has its main office. If you have simple questions, you usually can get answers from the office of the clerk of the court where you are bringing suit, but do not expect that office to write your complaint or make legal strategy decisions for you.

PRIVATE SUIT RIGHTS -- Equal Pay Act (EPA):

EPA suits must be filed in court within 2 years (3 years for willful violations) of the alleged EPA underpayment: back pay due for violations that occurred **more than** <u>2 years (3 years)</u> before you file suit may not be collectible. For example, if you were underpaid under the EPA for work performed from 7/1/08 to 12/1/08, you should file suit <u>before 7/1/10</u> – *not* 12/1/10 -- in order to recover unpaid wages due for July 2008. This time limit for filing an EPA suit is separate from the 90-day filing period under Title VII, the ADA, GINA or the ADEA referred to above. Therefore, if you also plan to sue under Title VII, the ADA, GINA or the ADEA, in addition to suing on the EPA claim, suit must be filed within 90 days of this Notice and within the 2- or 3-year EPA back pay recovery period.

ATTORNEY REPRESENTATION -- Title VII, the ADA or GINA:

If you cannot afford or have been unable to obtain a lawyer to represent you, the U.S. District Court having jurisdiction in your case may, in limited circumstances, assist you in obtaining a lawyer. Requests for such assistance must be made to the U.S. District Court in the form and manner it requires (you should be prepared to explain in detail your efforts to retain an attorney). Requests should be made well before the end of the 90-day period mentioned above, because such requests do <u>not</u> relieve you of the requirement to bring suit within 90 days.

ATTORNEY REFERRAL AND EEOC ASSISTANCE -- All Statutes:

You may contact the EEOC representative shown on your Notice if you need help in finding a lawyer or if you have any questions about your legal rights, including advice on which U.S. District Court can hear your case. If you need to inspect or obtain a copy of information in EEOC's file on the charge, please request it promptly in writing and provide your charge number (as shown on your Notice). While EEOC destroys charge files after a certain time, all charge files are kept for at least 6 months after our last action on the case. Therefore, if you file suit and want to review the charge file, **please make your review request** within 6 months of this Notice. (Before filing suit, any request should be made within the next 90 days.)

IF YOU FILE SUIT, PLEASE SEND A COPY OF YOUR COURT COMPLAINT TO THIS OFFICE.

Enclosures(s)

cc:

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 37 of 44 PAGEID #: 40

EXHIBIT E

Summons to

City of Cincinnati Fire Department Filed July 20, 2021

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 38 of 44 PAGEID #: 41

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

JANOS ROPER

PLAINTIFF

Use below number on all future pleadings

-- VS --

No. A 2102467 SUMMONS

CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPART DEFENDANT

> CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPARTMENT 386 E 9TH ST D-1 CINCINNATI OH 45202

You are notified that you have been named Defendant(s) in a complaint filed by

JANOS ROPER 4216 ROUNDHOUSE DR CINCINNATI OH 45245

Plaintiff(s)

in the Hamilton County, COMMON PLEAS CIVIL Division, AFTAB PUREVAL, 1000 MAIN STREET ROOM 315, CINCINNATI, OH 45202.

You are hereby summoned and required to serve upon the plaintiff's attorney, or upon the plaintiff, if he/she has no attorney of record, a copy of an answer to the complaint within twenty-eight (28) days after service of this summons on you, exclusive of the day of service. Your answer must be filed with the Court within three (3) days after the service of a copy of the answer on the plaintiff's attorney.

Further, pursuant to Local Rule 10 of Hamilton County, you are also required to file a Notification Form to receive notice of all future hearings.

If you fail to appear and defend, judgement by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the attached complaint.

Name and Address of attorney MATTHEW G BRUCE 11260 CHESTER ROAD SUITE 825 CINCINNATI OH 45246 AFTAB PUREVAL Clerk, Court of Common Pleas Hamilton County, Ohio

By RICK HOFMANN

Deputy

Date: July 20, 2021





Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 39 of 44 PAGEID #: 42

EXHIBIT F

Summons to Jason Vollmer Filed July 20, 2021 Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 40 of 44 PAGEID #: 43

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

JANOS ROPER

PLAINTIFF

-- vs --

Use below number on all future pleadings

No. A 2102467 SUMMONS

CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPART DEFENDANT

> JASON VOLLMER 386 E 9TH ST CINCINNATI OH 45202

D - 2

You are notified that you have been named Defendant(s) in a complaint filed by

JANOS ROPER 4216 ROUNDHOUSE DR CINCINNATI OH 45245

Plaintiff(s)

in the Hamilton County, COMMON PLEAS CIVIL Division, AFTAB PUREVAL, 1000 MAIN STREET ROOM 315, CINCINNATI, OH 45202.

You are hereby summoned and required to serve upon the plaintiff's attorney, or upon the plaintiff, if he/she has no attorney of record, a copy of an answer to the complaint within twenty-eight (28) days after service of this summons on you, exclusive of the day of service. Your answer must be filed with the Court within three (3) days after the service of a copy of the answer on the plaintiff's attorney.

Further, pursuant to Local Rule 10 of Hamilton County, you are also required to file a Notification Form to receive notice of all future hearings.

If you fail to appear and defend, judgement by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the attached complaint.

Name and Address of attorney MATTHEW G BRUCE 11260 CHESTER ROAD SUITE 825 CINCINNATI OH 45246 AFTAB PUREVAL Clerk, Court of Common Pleas Hamilton County, Ohio

By RICK HOFMANN

Deputy

Date: July 20, 2021



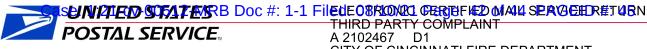


Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 41 of 44 PAGEID #: 44

EXHIBIT G

Service Return

City of Cincinnati Fire Department Filed July 26, 2021



CITY OF CINCINNATI FIRE DEPARTMENT FILED: 07/26/2021 6:55:58

Date Produced: 07/26/2021

HAMILTON COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS:

The following is the delivery information for Certified Mail[™] item number 7194 5168 6310 0943 8867. Our records indicate that this item was delivered on 07/22/2021 at 04:39 p.m. in CINCINNATI, OH 45202. The scanned image of the recipient information is provided below.

Signature of Recipient :

KT232

Address of Recipient :

E tor

Thank you for selecting the Postal Service for your mailing needs. If you require additional assistance, please contact your local post office or Postal Service representative.

Sincerely, United States Postal Service

The customer reference number shown below is not validated or endorsed by the United States Postal Service. It is solely for customer use.

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 43 of 44 PAGEID #: 46

<u>EXHIBIT H</u>

Service Return Jason Vollmer Filed July 26, 2021



FILED: 07/26/2021 6:55:58

Date Produced: 07/26/2021

HAMILTON COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS:

The following is the delivery information for Certified Mail[™] item number 7194 5168 6310 0943 8874. Our records indicate that this item was delivered on 07/22/2021 at 04:39 p.m. in CINCINNATI, OH 45202. The scanned image of the recipient information is provided below.

Signature of Recipient :

RT232

Address of Recipient :

E tor

Thank you for selecting the Postal Service for your mailing needs. If you require additional assistance, please contact your local post office or Postal Service representative.

Sincerely, United States Postal Service

The customer reference number shown below is not validated or endorsed by the United States Postal Service. It is solely for customer use.

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-2 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 1 of 1 PAGEID #: 48 CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS		
Roper, Janos				City of Cincinnati F	ire Department; Vollme	r, Jason
(b) County of Residence of (E)	f First Listed Plaintiff XCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CAS	SES)		NOTE: IN LAND CO	of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES (ONDEMNATION CASES, USE T OF LAND INVOLVED.	·
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, , Evan R. McFarland (The Cincinnati, OH 45246, (2 (Same); Matthew G. Brud	16) 291-0244 x 173); B		e 825,		, Cincinnati, Ohio 45202,	Solicitor's Office, 801 Plum , (513) 352-4705)
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in On	e Box Only)			RINCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government N	ot a Party)			TF DEF 1 □ 1 Incorporated or Pr of Business In □	
2 U.S. Government Defendant	□ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship)	o of Parties in Item III)			2 2 Incorporated and of Business In	Another State
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗖 3 Foreign Nation	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Place an "X" in One Box Onl TOP		EC	DRFEITURE/PENALTY	Click here for: <u>Nature</u> BANKRUPTCY	of Suit Code Descriptions. OTHER STATUTES
 Ito Insurance Ito Insurance I20 Marine I30 Miller Act I40 Negotiable Instrument I50 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment I51 Medicare Act I52 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) I53 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits I60 Stockholders' Suits I90 Other Contract I95 Contract Product Liability I96 Franchise 	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle 9362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 448 Education	PERSONAL INJUR 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPEF 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITION Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Oth 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	Y □ 62 □ 69 □ 71 □ 71 □ 72 □ 74 □ 75 NS □ 79 □ 46	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 0 Other 0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Application 5 Other Immigration Actions	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 ■ ROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS □ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) □ 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	 375 False Claims Act 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment 410 Antirust 430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce 460 Deportation 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act 490 Cable/Sat TV 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange 890 Other Statutory Actions 891 Agricultural Acts 895 Freedom of Information Act 896 Arbitration 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	moved from 🗖 3 F	Remanded from [Appellate Court	□ 4 Rein Reop	ened Anothe	er District Litigation	n - Litigation -
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	I Title VII of the Civi	I Rights Act of 196	54	(specify) Do not cite jurisdictional stat		Direct File
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 23	S A CLASS ACTION , F.R.Cv.P.	N D	EMAND \$	CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND	r if demanded in complaint: : X Yes □No
VIII. RELATED CASH IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKET NUMBER	
DATE 08/10/2021 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		SIGNATURE OF AT				
	10UNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	MAG. JUI	DGE

Case: 1:21-cv-00512-MRB Doc #: 1-3 Filed: 08/10/21 Page: 1 of 2 PAGEID #: 49

SUPPLEMENTAL CIVIL COVER SHEET FOR CASES REMOVED FROM STATE COURT

This form must be attached to the Civil Cover Sheet at the time the case is filed in the United States District Court

State Court County:					
Case number and caption:					
A 2102467	Janos Roper	VS	City of Cin	icinnati F	Fire T
Case Number	Plainfiff(s)		Defer	ndant(s)	
Jury Demand Made in State Court:			Yes		No
If "Yes," by which party and on what Date:					
Janos Roper		July 19, 2021			
Party		Date			
Were there parties not served prior to removal?] Yes	K	No
Were there parties dismissed/terminated prior to ren	moval?	C] Yes	X	No
Were there answers filed in State Court?		C] Yes	X	No
Is there a pending TRO in State Court?		Г] Yes	×	No

If you have answered "yes" to any of the above please list parties not served, the parties dismissed/terminated and the parties that filed their answers on the reverse of this page.

On the reverse of this page please list all Plaintiff(s), Defendant(s), Intervenor(s), Counterclaimant(s), Crossclaimant(s) and Third Party Claimant(s) still remaining in the case and indicate their party type. Please list the attorney(s) of record for each party named and include their bar number, firm name, correct mailing address and phone number, including area code.

Are copies of all state case pleadings attached to your removal?	×	Yes	No
If your answer is "No", when will they be filed:	 		
List the parties that are removing the case: Citv of Cincinnati Fire Department Jason Vollmer	 		

Parties Not Served	Parties Dismissed	Answers Filed
I.E. Defendant John Doe	I.E. Defendant John Doe	I.E. Defendant John Doe

Party and Type	Attorney(s)
Plaintiff Janos Roper Defendant City of Cincinnati Fire Department Defendant Jason Vollmer	 I.E. Attorney(s) Name Firm Address City, State, Zip Telephone and Fax Number Supreme Court Number Evan R. McFarland (0096953) Brianna R. Carden (0097961) Matthew G. Bruce (0083769) The Spitz Law Firm 11260 Chester Road, Suite 825 Cincinnati, Ohio 45246 Phone: (216) 291-0244 x 173 Fax: (216) 291-5744 Trial Counsel for Plaintiff Katherine C. Baron (0092447) Heidi Rosales (0066022) City Solicitor's Office 801 Plum Street, Room 214 Cincinnati, Ohio 45202 Phone: (513) 352-4705 Fax: (513) 352-1515 Trial Counsel for City of Cincinnati Fire Department and Jason Vollmer

USE A SEPARATE SHEET OF PAPER IF NECESSARY